

## Phrasal verbs

### Bear-

1. **Bear down** – ताकत लगाकर कुचल देना।  
He has been successful in *bearing down* all opposition.
2. **Bear out** - प्रमाणित करना, सत्यापन करना।  
If the evidence *bears out* the charge, he will be sent to Jail.
3. **Bear up** - सहन करना, बर्दाश्त करना।  
he could not *bear up* such a heavy loss in his business.

4. **Bear upon** – सही, घटित होना, संबंधित होना।

Your remarks do not *bear upon* the matter in hand.

5. **Bear with** – सहन करना, तालमेल बैठाना।

I could not *bear with* his violent temper.

6. **Bear off** – लेकर चले जाना, हथियाना।

He *bore off* the prize and went home.

## Bring-

1. **Bring up** - लालन पालन करना।

Hari was *brought up* by his uncle after the death of his father.

2. **Bring about** – परिणाम निकलना।

Your habit of gambling must *bring about* your ruin one day.

3. **Bring forth** – पेश करना

On making an enquiry he *brought forth* the receipt of the dealer to satisfy me.

4. **Bring round** – अपने अनुकूल बनाना।

An experienced manager will try to *bring* his members *round* to his views.

5. **Bring under** - काबू में लाना।

The fire was easily *brought under* by the firefighters.

6. **Bring over** - अपने पक्ष में करना।

Congress is trying to *bring over* the socialists to their side.

7. **Bring down** – कम करना।

The government is trying to *bring down* prices.

8. **Bring in** – कमाना

He *brings in* twenty thousand rupees a month.

## Come –

1. **Come by** – हाथ लगना, प्राप्त करना।  
How did he *come by* so much money?
2. **Come at** – महत्व समझ में आना।  
People are now *coming at* the value of family planning.
3. **Come of** – घटित होना।  
The annual function of our college will *come of* next week.

4. **Come across** – मुलाकात होना – मिलना।

I *came across* many sadhus in Varanasi.

5. **Come upto** – आ पहुंचना।

The policeman *came up* to our house and then turned away.

6. **Come round** – तबीयत ठीक होने लगना।

The patient is under the treatment of a qualified doctor and will *come round* soon.

## Carry –

1. **Carry out** – आज्ञा का पालन करना।  
A good student must *carry out* the wishes of his teachers.
2. **Carry on** – लगे रहना, चालू रखना।  
I am trying to *carry on* my studies in spite of my ill health.
3. **Carry on with** – निभाना।  
Nobody can *carry on with* loafers like him.

4. **Carry about** – साथ साथ लिए फिरना।

Why should you *carry* your books *about* all the day?

5. **Carry off** – उठाकर ले जाना।

The wolf *carried off* a little child, when it was playing in the field.

6. **Carry through** – पार करा देना।

Have courage, it will *carry you through* many difficulties.

7. **Carry over** – अगले पृष्ठ पर जाना।

*Carry over* the total in the new cash book.



## Do –

1. **Do by** – बर्ताव करना।

The wise men say, 'Do as you would be *done by* others.'

2. **Do up** – संभाल कर रखना।

Don't make haste, first *do up* your books and then go to school.

3. **Do with** – लाभ उठाना, लाभकारी होना।

What should I *do with* these books now, when my examination is over?

4. **Do for** – काम चला देना।

The trousers will *do for* a pant.

5. **Do in** – हराना , कत्ल करना।

Aurangzeb had to *do in* all his brothers to ascend the throne.

## Draw –

1. **Draw off** – वापस बुला लेना, हटा लेना।  
They *drew off* their men before the enemy enter the city.
2. **Draw near** – समीप आना।  
Students work hard when their examination *draws near*.
3. **Draw on** – चैक काटना।  
I have *drawn on* my bank more than Rs. 4000 during this week.

4. **Draw out** – पता लगा लेना।

This magistrate *drew out* the truth by cross examining the accused.

5. **Draw up** – सिलसिलेवार या क्रम से लगाना।

The P.T. instructor *draws up* the boys for the morning prayer.

6. **Draw aside** – एक तरफ ले जाना।

He *drew me aside* and whispered the story into my ears.

## Give –

1. **Give up** – त्याग देना।  
I have *given up* the idea of working in partnership with him.
2. **Give in** – समर्पण करना।  
You must *give in* to save your life.
3. **Give out** – जाहिर करना, प्रकट करना।  
I have *given out* my views, you may or may not like them.

4. **Give over** – सुपुर्द करना।

The president *gave over* the charge to the vice-president.

5. **Give way** – रास्ता छोड़ देना।

The crowd *gave way*, when the police let off tear gas.

6. **Give away** – वितरित करना।

After the principal's report, the chief guest *gave away* the prizes.

## Hold –

1. **Hold on** – चालू रखना, चलते रहना।  
The trade between India and Nepal *held on* for many years.
2. **Hold out** – पेश करना, प्रस्तुत करना।  
Don't *hold out* false promises to any one, it will bring you bad name.
3. **Hold over** – स्थगित करना।  
For want of quorum, the meeting was *held over* for some other day.

4. **Hold in** – रोके रखना।

He was highly annoyed with his servant, but he *held in* his anger.

5. **Hold up** – रोककर लूटना।

The terrorists are *holding up* several innocent people almost everyday.

6. **Hold with** – पक्षपातपूर्ण व्यवहार करना।

The magistrate has been accused of *holding with* one party.



## Keep –

1. **Keep back** – छिपाना, न बताना।  
Don't *keep back* anything from your doctor, otherwise you can't recover soon.
2. **Keep down** – कुचलना, दबा देना।  
The police *kept down* vagabonds by keeping a strict watch over them.
3. **Keep in** – स्कूल समाप्त होने पर भी स्कूल में रोके रखना।  
Some teachers *keep in* students who are irregular in their home – work.

4. **Keep up** – स्थायी रखना, थामे रखना।

The government is trying hard to *keep up* the prices of sugar and wheat.

5. **Keep to** – कहे अनुसार कार्य करना।

You must *keep to* your words like a gentleman.

6. **Keep out** – सुरक्षित रखना, बचाव रखना।

Put on your woolen clothes, they will *keep out* the cold.

7. **Keep off** – दूर रहना, बचते रहना।

*Keep off* ! the train is coming.

## Look –

1. **Look after** – देखभाल करना।  
He left me to *look after* his garden in his absence.
2. **Look for** – खोजना, तलाश करना।  
I have lost my keys, let me *look for* them.
3. **Look into** – जांच पड़ताल करना।  
An auditor is expected to *look into* the accounts thoroughly.

4. **Look out** – तलाश में रहना।

I am on the *look out* for an honest driver for my car.

5. **Look down upon** – नफरत/घृणा करना।

He is so proud of his position that he *looks down upon* his subordinates.

6. **Look in** – अंदर झांकना।

I *looked in* at the window but could not see anyone.

## Run –

1. **Run after** – पीछा करना।

The boy *ran after* the scooter and hurt himself.

2. **Run away** – भयभीत होकर भाग जाना।

The Pakistani soldiers threw down their arms and *ran away*.

3. **Run out** – खराब हो जाना, बेकार हो जाना।

If the machine is worked and not oiled from time to time, it will soon *run out*.

4. **Run over** – ऊपर होकर निकल जाना, कुचलना।

The car *ran over* a dog and killed it.

5. **Run through** – जल्दी जल्दी पढ़ जाना।

On the examination night, I *ran through* the book in an hour.

6. **Run against** – भिड़ जाना, टक्कर हो जाना।

The Titanic *ran against* a rock and sank down.

## See –

1. **See about** – किसी विषय को देखना।  
He promised to *see about* the matter.
2. **See off** – विदा करना।  
I was *seen off* by many of many friends at the airport.
3. **See over** – सब प्रकार से देखभाल करना।  
You must *see over* the house with your parents before you buy it.
4. **See through** – समर्थन करना।  
He promised to *see me safely through* come what may.

## Set –

1. **Set about** – प्रारंभ करना।

I must *set about* my packing for my long journey.

2. **Set aside** – एक तरफ रखना।

Let us *set aside* our personal feelings in this matter.

3. **Set forth** – सम्मिलित करना।

*Set forth* this condition in the agreement we are going to enter into.



4. **Set in** – प्रारंभ होना।

The rainy season *sets in* after summer.

5. **Set out** – यात्रा की शुरुआत करना।

He *set out* on his journey with his friends.

6. **Set up** – स्थापित करना।

A commission was *set up* for enquiring into the matter.

## Stand –

1. **Stand against** – विरोध करना।  
Sohrab *stood against* Rustum in a duel.
2. **Stand aside** – कुछ न करना, बेकार खड़े रहना।  
He's a man who never *stands aside* when there is something that needs doing.
3. **Stand by** – समर्थन करना, प्रतीक्षा करना।  
I promise to *stand by* whatever happens. Please stand by for our next programme.
4. **Stand for** – हिमायत/पक्ष लेना, तरफदारी करना।  
She says she's not going to *stand for* her own children disobeying her.

## Take –

1. **Take after** – हमशक्ल होना।  
She *takes after* her mother.
2. **Take away** – लेकर चंपत हो जाना।  
The thieves *took away* all the jewellery from his house at the dead of night.
3. **Take down** – लिखना।  
Students *took down* what the teacher wrote on the blackboard.
4. **Take up** – किसी कार्य के लिए लड़ना।  
Mahatma Gandhi *took up* the cause of Harijans very boldly.

## Turn –

1. **Turn down** – ठुकरा देना।

Ravan asked Sita to marry him, but she *turned down* the proposal.

2. **Turn out** – बुझा देना, बाहर निकाल देना।

Please turn out the lights before you go to bed. He *turned* the beggar *out* of the room.

3. **Turn up** – हाजिर होना।

Hardly fifty per-cent students *turned up* due to heavy rain.

## Wait –

1. **Wait for** – प्रतीक्षा करना।  
Who are you *waiting for* ?
2. **Wait upon** – मुलाकात करना, मिलना।  
Our travelling agent will *wait upon* you next week.

## Walk -

1. **Walk out** – बहिर्गमन करना, गुस्से में जाना।  
The opposition *walked out* from the assembly at the time of voting.
2. **Walk away** – चलता बनना।  
The beggar *walked away* after receiving some food.
3. **Walk in** – अंदर चलें आना।  
The visitors were allowed to *walk in*.