



One word Substitution

1. The life history of a person written by another. – **Biography** (जीवनी)
2. The life history of a person written by himself. – **Autobiography** (आत्मकथा)
3. A person who writes his life history. – **Autobiographer** (आत्मकथा लिखने वाला)
4. A person who writes the life history of another person. – **Biographer** (दूसरों की जीवनी लिखने वाला)
5. One who believes in the existence of God. – **Theist** (आस्तिक)
6. One who does not believe in the existence of God. – **Atheist** (नास्तिक)
7. A man who remains unmarried. – **Bachelor** (कुंवारा)
8. A woman who remains unmarried. – **Spinster/ maid** (कुंवारी)
9. A lovely young girl. – **Nymph** (सुंदर युवती)
10. A person recently married. – **Neogamist** (नवविवाहित मनुष्य)
11. The State of living unmarried. – **Celibacy** (ब्रह्मचर्य/ अविवाहित अवस्था)
12. One who abstains from alcoholic drinks. – **Teetotaler** (धूम्रपान और मदिरापान न करने वाला व्यक्ति; मद्यत्यागी)
13. One who is present everywhere. – **Omnipresent** (सर्वव्यापी)
14. One who is all powerful. – **Omnipotent** (सर्वशक्तिमान)
15. One who knows everything. – **Omniscient** (सर्वज्ञ)
16. One who believes implicitly in fate. – **Fatalist** (भाग्यवादी)
17. A remedy for all disease. – **Panacea** (रामबाण दवा)
18. A person who speaks for another, or for others. – **Spokesman** (प्रवक्ता)
19. An assembly of hearers. – **Audience** (श्रोता)
20. A man of unusual habits – **Eccentric** (सनकी)
21. The practice of being married to one person at a time. – **Monogamy** (एकल विवाह प्रथा)
22. The practice of marrying more than one wife at a time. – **Polygamy** (बहुपत्नी प्रथा)
23. The practice of marrying more than one husband at a time. – **Polyandry** (बहुपति विवाह)
24. A paper written by hand – **Manuscript** (हस्त लिखित प्रति)
25. One who plays a game for pleasure and not professionally. – **Amateur** (शौकिया)
26. A book published after the death of its author.
Or
Child born after the death of his father. – **Posthumous** (मृत्यु पर्यन्त)
27. A thing which is liable to be easily broken. – **Brittle** (भंगुर)
28. A thing which is fit to be eaten. – **Edible , Eatable** (खाने योग्य)
29. A person who lives on vegetables. – **Vegetarian** (शाकाहारी)
30. One who looks too much on the bright side of things. – **Optimist** (आशावादी)
31. One who looks too much on the dark side of things. – **Pessimist** (निराशावादी)
32. A person is killed in foreign languages. – **linguist** (भाषाविद)
33. Persons working on the staff of the same institution. – **Colleague** (सहकर्मी)
34. Letter note bearing the name of the writer. – **Anonymous** (गुमनाम)
35. Persons living at the same time. – **Contemporaries** (समकालीन)





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| 36. An office for which no salary is paid. | – Honorary (अवैतनिक) |
| 37. A person who can neither read nor write. | – Illiterate (अनपढ़) |
| 38. A plan which cannot be put into practice. | – Impracticable (अव्यवहारिक) |
| 39. A writing which cannot be read. | – Illegible (अपठनीय) |
| 40. One who cannot be elected or selected under the rules. | – Ineligible (अयोग्य) |
| 41. A voice which cannot be heard. | – Inaudible (अश्रव्य) |
| 42. A thing which cannot be seen. | – Invisible (अदृश्य) |
| 43. A speech which cannot be understood. | – Unintelligible (दुर्वोध) |
| 44. Incapable of being cured. | – Incurable (लाइलाज) |
| 45. Incapable of being repaired. | – Irreparable (जिसे सुधारा न जा सके) |
| 46. Incapable of being conquered. | – Invincible (अजेय) |
| 47. Incapable of being corrected. | – Incorrigible |
| 48. Incapable of being avoided. | – Unavoidable (अटल) |
| 49. Incapable of being believed. | – Unbelievable, Incredible (अविश्वसनीय) |
| 50. Incapable of being sold. | – Unsaleable (जिसे बेचा न जा सके) |
| 51. Incapable of being tamed. | – Untameable (जिसे पाला नहीं जा सके) |
| 52. Incapable of being approached or reached. | – Inaccessible (दुर्गम) |

One word denoting killing/deaths of persons CID - TO KILL

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| 1. Mariticide - | The killing of one's husband | (maritus - husband) |
| 2. Parricide - | The killing of parents | |
| 3. Genocide - | The killing of a whole race | (Genos/genus – race of) |
| 4. Infanticide - | The killing of a newborn child | (Infant – new born child) |
| 5. Regicide - | The killing of a king | (Regis/reg - king) |
| 6. Homicide - | The killing of a human being | (Homo - Human) |
| 7. Suicide - | The killing of oneself | |
| 8. Patricide - | The killing of a father | (Paternal) |
| 9. Matricide - | The killing of a mother | (Maternal – mother) |
| 10. Fatricide - | The killing of one's brother | (Fratr – brother) |
| 11. Sororicide - | The killing of one's sister | (Soror - sister) |
| 12. Uxoricide - | The killing of one's wife | (Uxorious -wife) |
| 13. Amicide - | The killing of friend | (Amicus – friend) |
| 14. Hosticide - | The killing of one's enemy | (Hostis – enemy) |
| 15. Foeticide - | The killing of a foetus | |
| 16. Filicide - | The killing of one's children | (Filius/filia (son/daughter) |
| 17. Senicide - | The killing of a old men | (Seni – old men) |
| 18. Fungicide - | The killing of a fungus | (Fungus) |
| 19. Avicide - | The killing of a bird | (Avis – birds) |





One word denoting Kinds of Government

Cracy – government /rule

1. **Bureaucracy** - Government by Officials
2. **Autocracy** - Government by one person with absolute power
3. **Meritocracy** - Government by the intelligentsia
4. **Democracy** - Government by elected representatives
5. **Confederacy** - The union of states, parties or persons
6. **Plutocracy** - Government by rich people
7. **Aristocracy** - Government by the nobles (Aristos – best in its kind noblest /bravest)
8. **Theocracy** - Government by Divine Laws (Theos - God)
9. **Monarchy** - Government by one person (royal)
10. **Diarchy** - Government by two agencies
11. **Oligarchy** - Government by a few powerful people
12. **Stratocracy** - Government by military class (Stratos - army)
13. **Anarchy** - Absence of Government
14. **Gynocracy** - Government run by women (gyno – women)

The word '**Phile**' comes from ancient Greek word, '**philein**' meaning **to love**. Phile denotes a person who loves or has a fondness for a specified thing.

1. **Ailurophile** - A person who likes cats, a cat lover. (ailuros – cat)
2. **Autophile** - A person who loves solitude, being alone.
3. **Bibliophile** - A person who collects or has a great love of books. (biblion – book)
4. **Ceraunophile** - A person who loves lightning and thunder.
5. **Chionophile** - A person who finds comfort in cold weather .
6. **Clinophile** - A lover of reclining, lying in bed.
7. **Coimetrophile** - A person who is a lover of cemeteries.
8. **Cynophile** - A person who loves canines, a dog lover.
9. **Dendrophile** - A person who loves forests and trees.
10. **Heliophile** - A lover of the sun.
11. **Hippophile** - Someone who loves horses.
12. **Limnophile** - A person who loves lakes.



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13. **Logophile** - A person who is a lover of words.
14. **Nyctophile** - A person who loves night, darkness.
15. **Oenophile** - A person who enjoys wines, usually as a connoisseur.
16. **Photophile** - A person who finds comfort in natural light.
17. **Pluviophile** - A lover of rain; someone who finds joy and peace of mind during rainy days.
18. **Pogonophile** - A person who is fond of, or loves beards.
19. **Retrophile** - A person who loves artifacts and aesthetics from the past.
20. **Selenophile** - A person who loves the moon.
21. **Stigmatophile** - A person who is obsessed with tattoos, piercings.
22. **Thalassophile** - A lover of the sea, someone who loves the sea, ocean.
23. **Anglophilia** – love or fondness for England or the English. The word is formed by using ‘Anglo’ for English and ‘philia’ for fondness.
24. **Astrophile** – person interested in astronomy.
25. **Foodophile** – A foodophile is a person who is really fond of eating or loves to eat.
26. **Logophile** – A lover of words.
27. **Necrophile** – A necrophile is a person who feels an attractive pull towards dead bodies.
28. **Paedophile** – A paedophile is a person who gets sexually attracted towards children.
29. **Philaethist** – Lover of truth.
30. **Philanthropy** – Love for mankind.
31. **Philogyny** – Lover of women.
32. **Philomath** – Lover of learning.

33. **Philosophy** – Love for wisdom.
34. **Philotherianism** – love of animals.
35. **Theophile** – One who loves or is loved by God. This term is mainly used for those people who believe in God and pray regularly.
36. **Xenophilia** – Love of foreigners

Mis - Hatred

1. **Misanthrope** - A misanthrope is someone who hates and mistrusts people.
2. **Misogynist** – A misogynist is someone who hates women or is highly critical about the female gender.
3. **Misanthropy** - Hatred of mankind (Anthropos - man

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4. **Misogamy** - Hatred of marriage
5. **Misogyny** - Hatred of women
6. **Misogamist** - A person who hates mamankind

'Phobia' related word
PHOBIA - TO FEAR

1. **Ailurophobia** - Fear of cats
2. **Anthrophobia** - Fear of humans
3. **Autophobia** - Fear of solitude
4. **Ballistophobia** - Fear of missiles
5. **Bibliophobia** - Fear of books
6. **Acrophobia** - Fear of heights
7. **Aerophobia** - Fear of flying or draughts
8. **Agoraphobia** - Fear of open spaces
9. **Anglophobia** - Fear of England or the English
10. **Gamophobia** - Fear of marriage
11. **Graphophobia** - Fear of writing
12. **Heliophobia** - Fear of sunlight
13. **Herpetophobia** - Fear of snakes
14. **Hydrophobia** - Fear of water
15. **Iatrophobia** - Fear of going to the doctor
16. **Lygophobia** - Fear of darkness
17. **Macrophobia** - Fear of prolonged waiting
18. **Metrophobia** - Fear of poetry
19. **Mobiaonoph** - Fear of being alone
20. **Muriphobia** - Fear of mice
21. **Nebulaphobia** - Fear of fog
22. **Necrophobia** - Fear of corpses
23. **Negrophobia** - Fear of blacks
24. **Neophobia** - Fear of novelty
25. **Nosophobia** - Fear of disease
26. **Novercaphobia** - Fear of one's stepmother
27. **Nyctophobia** - Fear of the night or darkness
28. **Ochlophobia** - Fear of crowds
29. **Oenophobia** - Fear or hatred of wine
30. **Ombrophobia** - Fear of rain
31. **Onomatophobia** - Fear of hearing a certain word



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- 32. **Ophidiophobia** - Fear of snakes
- 33. **Ophthalmophobia** - Fear of being stared at
- 34. **Optophobia** - Fear of opening one's eyes
- 35. **Ornithophobia** - Fear of birds
- 36. **Paedophobia** - Fear of children; fear of dolls
- 37. **Phonophobia** - Fear of noise or of speaking aloud
- 38. **Photophobia** - Fear of light {Photo - light}
- 39. **Pogonophobia** - Fear of beards {Pogon(Greek) - beards}
- 40. **Satanophobia** - Fear of the devil
- 41. **Thanatophobia** - Fear of death
- 42. **Theophobia** - Fear of God
- 43. **Tocophobia** - Fear of pregnancy
- 44. **Xenophobia** - Fear of foreigners {Xenos(Greek) - strange, foreign, alien}
- 45. **Zelophobia** - Fear of jealousy
- 46. **Zoophobia** - Fear of animals

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