

Harry said to me. " I am ill today. "

→ Harry told me that he was ill that day

I → he  
my → his  
me → him

DS में " " के अन्तर्गत  
के TYPE

Indirect Speech में  
R.V. की change करते हैं

Indirect Speech में  
" " की एक  
Conjunction (जो)

③ Imperative sentence

Said to → ordered/  
requested/  
Advised

to

④ Exclamatory  
Sentence

Said to → Exclaimed  
with wonder/  
joy/sorrow

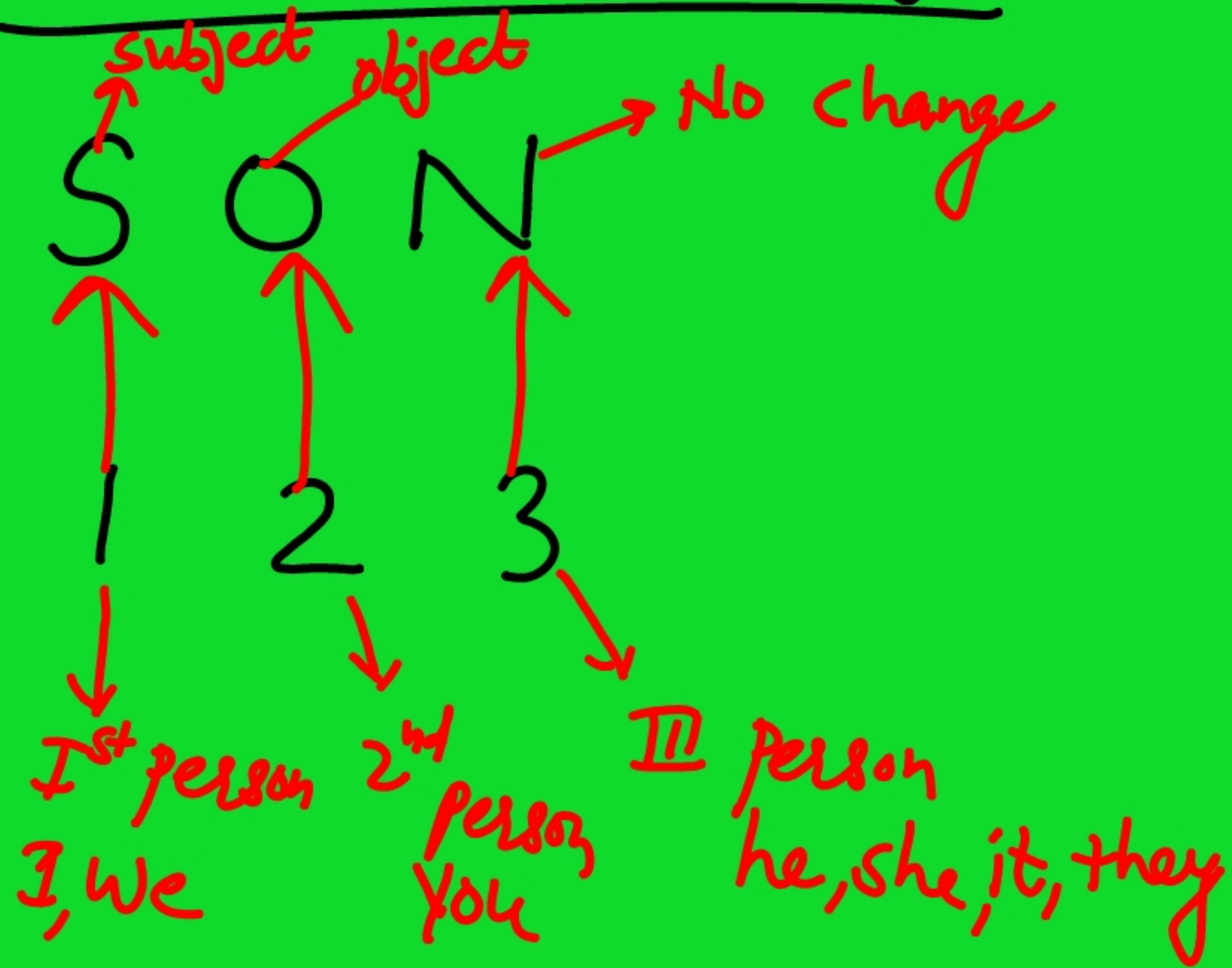
that

Ram said to me, "Are you playing chess?"

→ Ram asked me if I was playing chess.

S V \_\_\_\_\_  
V S \_\_\_\_\_  
S V \_\_\_\_\_

# (3) Pronoun संबंधी change :-



S<sup>u</sup> H<sup>u</sup>  
L<sup>u</sup> 3

He Said to me, "You are my friend."

→ He told me that I was his friend.

I → He  
my → his  
me → him

You → I  
your → my  
you → me

Ram said to me, "She is very clever."

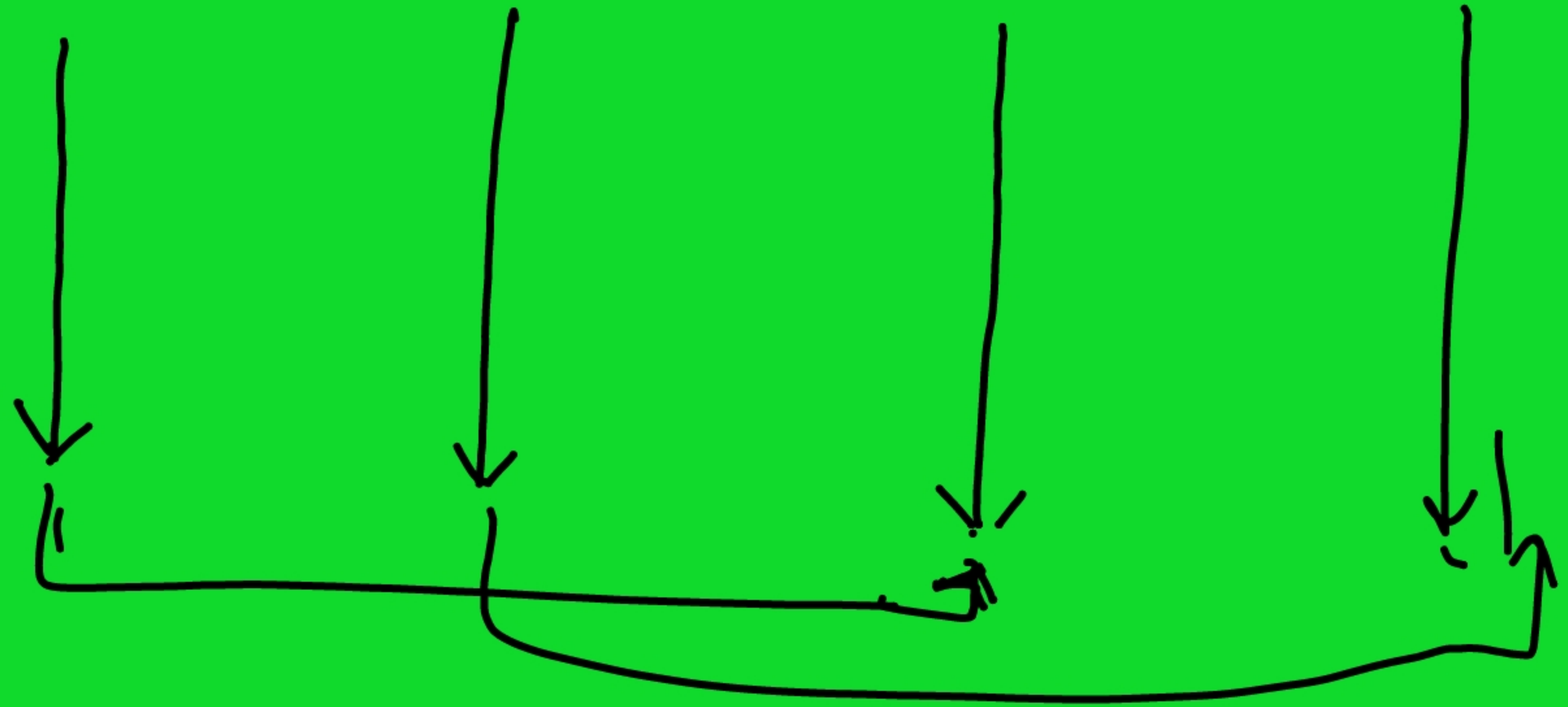
↳ Ram told me that she was very clever.

④ Tense/verb ~~type~~ change :- " " "

Simple      continuous      perfect      perfect continuous

Present

Past



S P V  
↑ ↓ 3  
Hari said to me, "Why are you weeping?"  
S                  O                  T                  S

Hari asked me why I was weeping.  
S V

You → I  
you      me  
not      not

islareph + v  
we are weeping



He said to her, "I helped you."

→ He told her that he had helped her.

I → she  
my his  
me him

you      she  
your      her  
you → her

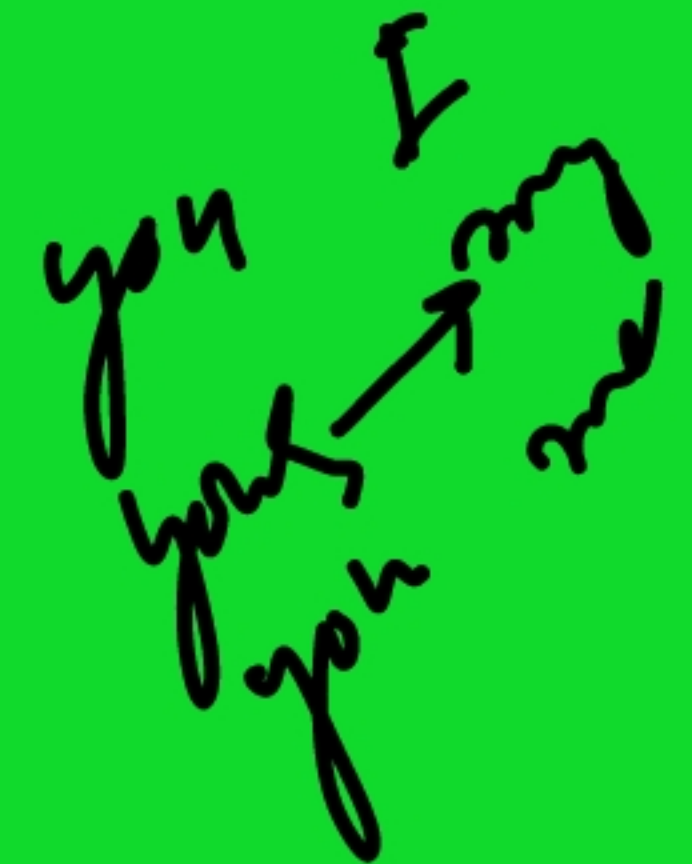
The teacher said to the student, "Come in."?

↳ The teacher ordered the student to come in.

→ They say to me, "Is he your brother?"

↳ They ask me if he is my brother.

S ✓ \_\_\_\_\_



⑤ Adverbial of time/place तथा determiner  
संबंधी change :-

Direct Speech | Indirect Speech में change करने

Today

tomorrow

Yesterday

Ago

here

This

these

thus

that day

the next day

the previous day

before

there

that

those

so



Tense/संबंधी change नहीं करेंगे —  
verb

① यदि R.V. present tense या future tense में होंगे  
तो Indirect speech में " " के अन्दर Tense change  
नहीं करते ।

②

R.V.

Past

" "

① Universal truth

② Time clause (when/while)