

↳ Hari said to me "Sit here."

↳ Hari ordered me to sit there.

Q. Hari said to me, "Sit here, will you?" Question Tag

↳ Hari ordered me to sit there.

Q. She said, "o that I were a queen!"

Q. Hari said to me, "congratulations!"

Q. Hari said to me, "welcome you."  
→ Hari welcomed me.

you I  
your my  
you → me

Note – Welcome, request, order, congratulate verb  
reporting verb बनने में सक्षम हैं।

Condition ② Q. She said, "o that I were a queen!"

She wished that she was a queen.

O that!  
Would that!  
If only!

Q. Hari said to me, "congratulations!"

Hari congratulated me.

Q. Hari said to me, "Congratulation on your success!"

Hari congratulated me on my success.

Q. Hari said to me, "welcome!" ⇒ Hari welcomed me.

Q.4. Hari said to me, "I like you, don't I?"

(1) Hari told me that He liked me and I replied if he didn't.

(2) Hari told me that he liked me and he tagged if he didn't.

(3) Hari told me that he liked me.

(4) Hari asked me if he liked me.

कल काफ़ी ~~बुरा~~ बरस में नही किये, है ना? — Question Tag

H.V. + not + Person.

Confirmation

*I am very clever*

Q .3. Alice said to me, "How clever I am!"

(1) Alice said that she is very clever. X

~~(2) Alice told me that she was very clever.~~

(3) Alice exclaimed that she is very clever. X

(4) Alice exclaimed me that she was very clever. X

<sup>'X' Element</sup>  
I am very clever.

Q 2. Alice said to me, "How clever I am!"

(1) Alice said that she was very clever.

(2) Alice exclaimed that she was very clever.

(3) Alice exclaimed me that she was very clever.

(4) Alice exclaimed to me that she was very clever.

<sup>'X' Element</sup>  
What a man he is!  
= He is a good man.

Q. 1. Hari said to me, "Don't smoke here."

(1) Hari ordered me to not smoke there. <sup>to+V<sub>0</sub></sup>  
<sub>split</sub>

~~(2) Hari ordered me not to smoke there~~

(3) Hari ordered me don't to smoke there. X

(4) Hari ordered me to don't smoke there. X

<sup>to+V<sub>0</sub></sup>  
split (बिखराव)  
to play

Q Hari said to me, “ Sit here.”

Told me

Asked me

Requested me

Advised me

Wanted me

Wished me

Bade me

लेकिन

Said to me

Suggested to me



# Direct & Indirect Speech

S.O.M.T.3  
1 2 3

Q. He said, "Wahid woke up at 5:00 a.m., started to write an article. He finished it at 7:00 a.m. Thus he did the task in 2 hours."

He said that Wahid had woken up at 5: am, ~~had~~ started to write an article,

Q. Hari said to me, "God bless you!"

Hari wished that God might ~~he had~~ bless me. finished it at 7 am.

Q. Hari said to me, "God bless sunil."

Hari wished that God might bless sunil. and so he had done the task in 2 hours.

Q. Hari said to me, "Good morning."

Hari wished me good morning. Hari gave me a pen.

Q. Hari said to me, "Good Night."

Hari bade me good night

Q. Hari said to me, "Sit here."

Hari ~~said to~~ bid me to sit there.

11

that

Wish  
I wish you  
may you  
one you

departure  
bid  
bade  
bidden